

Hälsa och livsvillkor bland unga hbtq-personer – Bilaga 2

Detaljerad beskrivning av den strukturerade litteratursammanställningen

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Sökdatabaser

1. Medline (Ovid)
2. Web of Science Core Collection (Clarivate)
3. PsycInfo (Ovid)

Sökord

1. Bisexuality/
2. exp Homosexuality/
3. Transsexualism/
4. exp Sexual minorities/
5. exp Gender Dysphoria/
6. Transvestism/
7. (transgender* or transsexual* or queer* or LGBTQ or LGBQ or LGBTQI or GLB or LGB or LGBT or GLBT or homosexual* or lesbian* or gay* or bisexual* or gender dysphoria or gender nonbinary or nonbinary gender or gender binary or transvesti* or sexual minorit* or sexual orientation* or gender minorit* or SOGI or bicurious or crossgender or gender change or gender transform* or gender transition or genderqueer or intersex* or lesbigay or "men who have sex with men" or same sex couple* or same sex relation* or trans female or trans male or trans man or trans men or trans people or trans person or trans woman or trans women or women loving women or "women who have sex with women" or gender identity disorder).ti,ab,kf.
8. or/1-7
9. exp Health Status/
10. Minority Health/
11. Adolescent Health/
12. Mental Health/
13. Personal Satisfaction/
14. exp Substance-Related Disorders/
15. exp Depressive Disorder/
16. Depression/
17. exp Suicide/
18. Mental Disorders/
19. exp Anxiety disorders/
20. ((transgender* or transsexual* or queer* or LGBTQ or LGBQ or LGBTQI or GLB or LGB or LGBT or GLBT or homosexual* or lesbian* or gay* or bisexual* or gender dysphoria or gender nonbinary or nonbinary gender or gender binary or transvesti* or sexual minorit* or sexual orientation* or gender minorit* or SOGI or bicurious or crossgender or gender change or gender transform* or gender transition or genderqueer or intersex* or lesbigay or "men who have sex with men" or same sex couple* or same sex relation* or trans female or trans male or trans man or trans men or trans people or trans person or trans woman or trans women or women loving women or "women who have sex

with women" or gender identity disorder or minorit* or social determinant* or structural determinant* or inequalit*) adj3 health).ti,ab,kf.

21. (minority stress or mental health or quality of life or depression* or suicid* or well being or state of health or health status or health indicator* or minority health or health outcome* or healthcare disparit* or health inequalit* or self-rated health or self-reported health or health condition* or health inequit* or health measurement* or health risk factors or sexual health).ti,ab,kf.

22. (life adj2 satisf*).ti,ab,kf.

23. ((drug or alcohol or substance or drinking) adj2 (abuse or problem* or "use" or using or misuse or dependen*)).ti,ab,kf.

24. (health adj2 disparit*).ti,ab,kf.

25. or/9-24

26. Adolescent/

27. Young Adult/

28. (Youth* or adolescen* or young adult* or young age or teen*).ti,ab,kf.

29. or/26-28

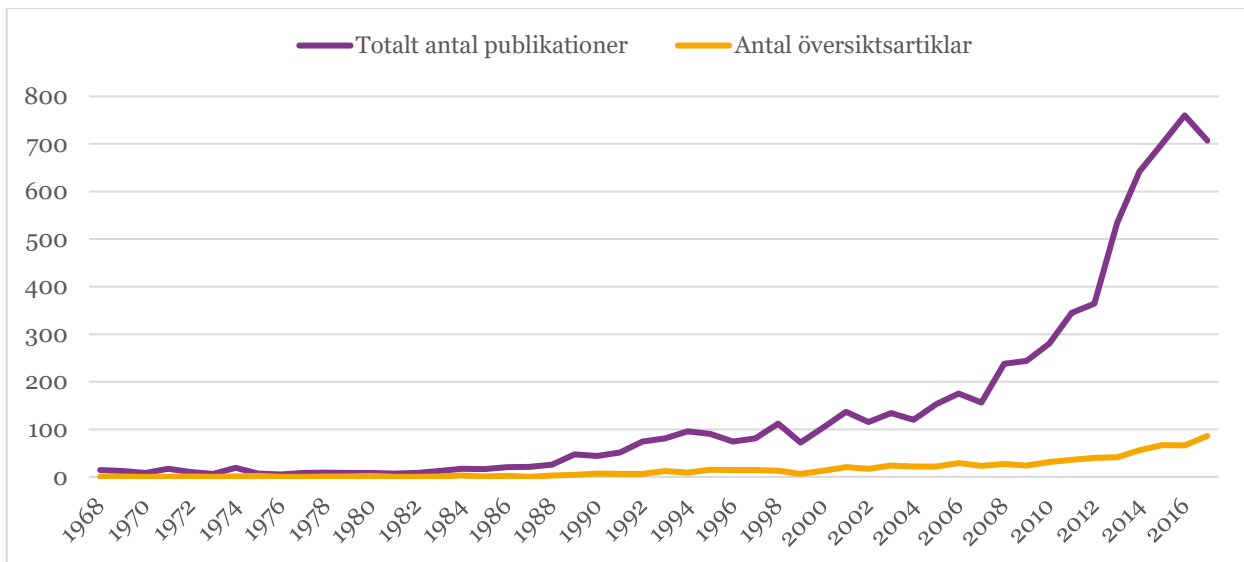
30. 8 and 25 and 29

31. remove duplicates from 30

32. limit 31 to English

Antal identifierade artiklar och översiktsartiklar

- Med dubletter: 9104
- Efter gallring av dubletter: 6714 varav 309 översiktsartiklar



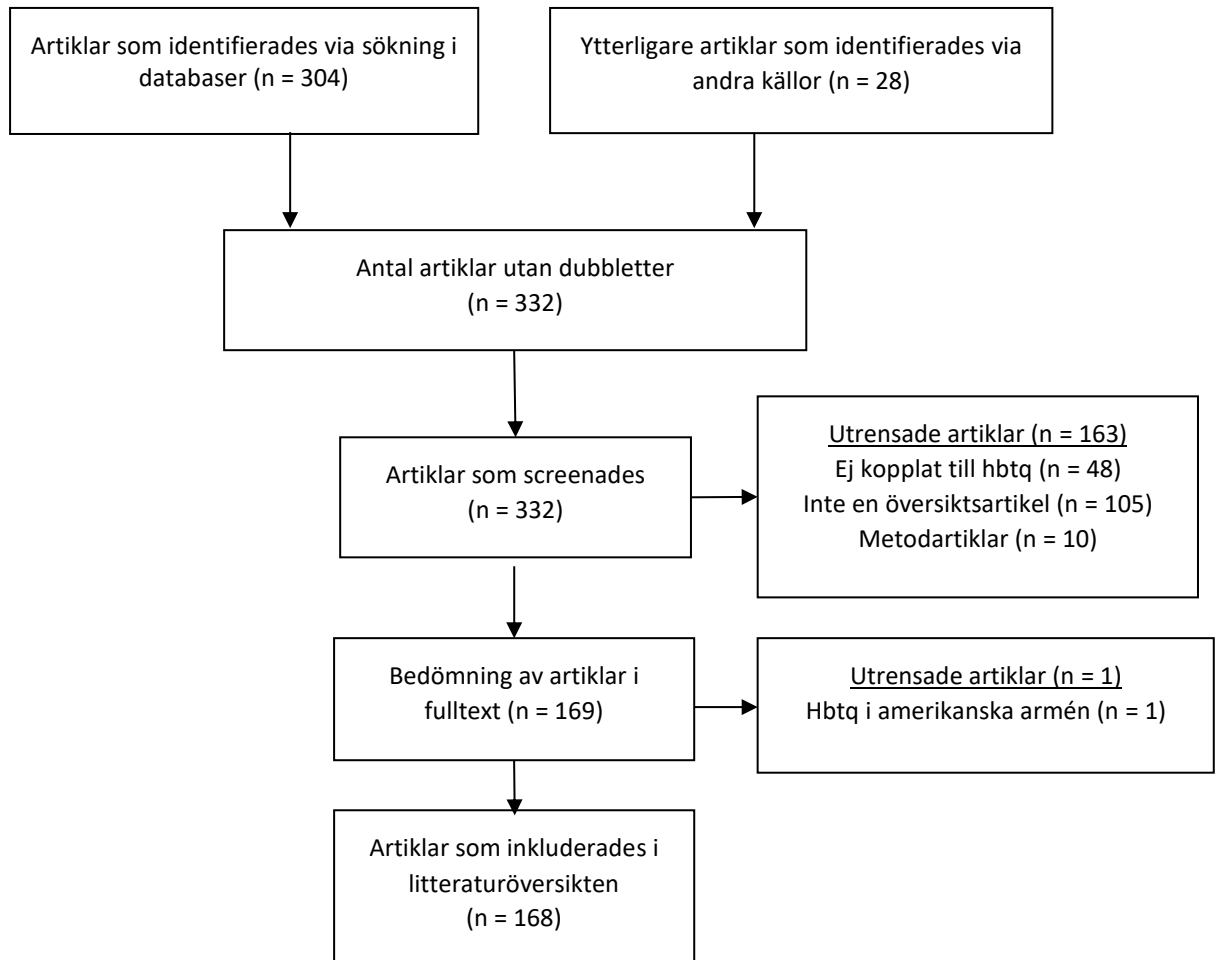
Antal identifierade vetenskapliga artiklar i sökning kring hälsa och levnadsvillkor för unga hbtq-personer från 1968 fram till slutet av 2017.

Begränsning av antalet inkluderade artiklar i den strukturerade litteraturoversikten

- Huvudsakligt fokus på översiktsartiklar
- Begränsning till artiklar publicerade under de senaste fem åren (2013–2017)

Flödesschema kring inkludering och rensning av artiklar som ingår i den strukturerade litteraturöversikten

Artiklar inkluderades om de var översiktsartiklar och föll inom rapportens ämnesområde, det vill säga hälsa och livsvillkor bland unga hbtq-personer. Mer information kring antal artiklar som rensades ut framgår av flödesschemat nedan.



Sammanfattning av innehåll i översiktsartiklarna

Samtliga översiktsartiklar som identifierades via sökningarna och som inkluderade i den slutliga sammanställningen kategoriserades efter huvudsakligt innehåll. De områden som översiktsartiklarna undersökte var:

- Hälsosituation bland hbtq-personer (Bell, Breland m.fl. 2013, Blais, Bergeron m.fl. 2015, Blondeel, Say m.fl. 2016)
 - Psykisk hälsa (King, Semlyen m.fl. 2008, Pandya 2014, Adelson, Stroeh m.fl. 2016, Hatzenbuehler and Pachankis 2016, Russell and Fish 2016, Semlyen, King m.fl. 2016, Lucassen, Stasiak m.fl. 2017)
 - Beroendeproblematik och missbruk (Blosnich, Lee m.fl. 2013, Aromin 2016, Hemsing, Greaves m.fl. 2016)
 - Suicid (Gordon and Melvin 2014, Matarazzo, Barnes m.fl. 2014, Pompili, Lester m.fl. 2014, Hong, Kral m.fl. 2015, Poteat and Rivers 2015, Rozel 2015, Skerrett, Kolves m.fl. 2015, Mullaney 2016, Cha, Tezanos m.fl. 2017, Marraccini and Brier 2017, McNeil, Ellis m.fl. 2017, Miranda-Mendizabal, Castellvi m.fl. 2017)
 - Icke-suicidalt självskadebeteende (Batejan, Jarvi m.fl. 2015, Jackman, Honig m.fl. 2016)
 - Åtstörningar (McClain and Peebles 2016, Calzo, Blashill m.fl. 2017, Schaumberg, Welch m.fl. 2017)
 - Kroniska sjukdomar (Eliason 2014, Caceres, Brody m.fl. 2016, Caceres, Brody m.fl. 2017)
 - Hiv och andra sexuellt överförbara sjukdomar (Schafer, Gupta m.fl. 2013, Lall, Lim m.fl. 2015, Zeglin 2015, Wood, Salas-Humara m.fl. 2016, Saffier, Kawa m.fl. 2017)
 - Syndemier – samtidig förekomst av hälso- och psykosociala problem (Gilbert, Raj m.fl. 2015, Tsai and Burns 2015)
 - Sjukdomar kopplade till könsutveckling (Tishelman, Shumer m.fl. 2017)
- Vård, behandling och prevention (Fisher and Mustanski 2014, Delany-Moretlwe, Cowan m.fl. 2015, Hadland, Yehia m.fl. 2016, Fuzzell, Shields m.fl. 2017, Gahagan and Colpitts 2017, Hafeez, Zeshan m.fl. 2017, Hughes, Damin m.fl. 2017, Perron, Kartoz m.fl. 2017, Perron, Kartoz m.fl. 2017)
 - Behandling och preventiva insatser
 - Hiv-förebyggande arbete och PrEP (Harper and Riplinger 2013, Pettifor, Nguyen m.fl. 2015, Coughlin 2016, Friedman, Kachur m.fl. 2016, Hergenrather, Emmanuel m.fl. 2016, Bauermeister, Connochie m.fl. 2017, Condran, Gahagan m.fl. 2017)
 - Förebyggande insatser i skolan (McCarty-Caplan 2013, Camilleri-Cassar 2014)
 - Tillgång till vård (Rosa, Fullerton m.fl. 2015, Brown, Rice m.fl. 2016, Li, Dorstyn m.fl. 2016, Silberholz, Brodie m.fl. 2017)
- Artiklar kring könsidentitet (Ignatavicius 2013, Stotzer, Silverschanz m.fl. 2013, Rosenthal 2014, Cohen-Kettenis and Klink 2015, Fuss, Auer m.fl. 2015, Guss, Shumer m.fl. 2015, Hughto, Reisner m.fl. 2015, de Vries, Klink m.fl. 2016, Leibowitz and de Vries 2016, Martin-Storey 2016, Olson-Kennedy, Cohen-Kettenis m.fl. 2016, Ristori and Steensma 2016, Rosenthal 2016, Hill and Shapiro 2017, Turban and Ehrensaft 2017)
 - Psykisk hälsa (Firth 2014, Jacobs, Rachlin m.fl. 2014, Connolly, Zervos m.fl. 2016, Dhejne, Van Vlerken m.fl. 2016, Oost, Livingston m.fl. 2016, Van Der Miesen, Hurley m.fl. 2016)
 - Artiklar kring riktlinjer för behandling (Shumer and Spack 2013, Unger 2014, Vance, Ehrensaft m.fl. 2014)
 - Könsbekräftande vård (de Antonio, Gomez-Gil m.fl. 2013, Richards and Barrett 2013, Milrod 2014, Meriggiola and Gava 2015, Cartaya and Lopez 2017, Conard 2017, Mahfouda, Moore m.fl. 2017)

- Hälsorelaterat beteende och övervikt (Blosnich, Lee m.fl. 2013, Eliason 2014, Goldbach, Tanner-Smith m.fl. 2014, Qiao, Li m.fl. 2014, Goldbach, Fisher m.fl. 2015, Frederick and Essayli 2016, Bourne and Weatherburn 2017, Hasson, Brown m.fl. 2017)
- Risk- och skyddsfaktorer för hälsa (Goldbach, Tanner-Smith m.fl. 2014, Blais, Bergeron m.fl. 2015, Hatzenbuehler and Pachankis 2016, Hall 2017, Hatzenbuehler 2017)
 - Skyddande faktorer (Lyons 2015, Colpitts and Gahagan 2016, Colpitts and Gahagan 2016, Freitas, Coimbra m.fl. 2017, Hall 2017)
 - Öppenhet med sexuell läggning och könsidentitet (Larson, Chastain m.fl. 2015)
 - Upplevelser i barndomen och att bli avvisad av föräldrar (Schneeberger, Dietl m.fl. 2014, Earnshaw, Bogart m.fl. 2016, Katz-Wise, Rosario m.fl. 2016)
 - Mobbning (Aboujaoude, Savage m.fl. 2015, Hong, Kral m.fl. 2015, Pham and Adesman 2015, Poteat and Rivers 2015, Abreu, Black m.fl. 2016, Earnshaw, Bogart m.fl. 2016, Gonzalez-Jimenez and Fischer 2017, Maniglio 2017)
 - Våld (Collier, van Beusekom m.fl. 2013, Buller, Devries m.fl. 2014, Krahe, Tomaszewska m.fl. 2014, Goldbach, Fisher m.fl. 2015, Satyanarayana, Chandra m.fl. 2015, Toomey and Russell 2016)
- Utbildning, arbetsliv, relationer och hbtq-familjer (Doyle and Molix 2015, Savin-Williams and Cohen 2015, De Roo, Tilleman m.fl. 2016, Dierckx, Motmans m.fl. 2016, Dispenza, Brown m.fl. 2016, Park, Nordstrom m.fl. 2016, Webster and Telingator 2016, Hafford-Letchfield, Pezzella m.fl. 2017, Rostosky and Riggle 2017)
- Hbtq-individer som tillhör särskilt utsatta grupper (McGarrity 2014)
 - Bisexuella och de som är mestadels heterosexuella (Pearson and Wilkinson 2013, Savin-Williams and Vrangalova 2013, Jeffries 2014)
 - Hbtq med funktionsvariationer (Turner, Briken m.fl. 2017)
 - Etniska minoritetsgrupper (McIntosh and Bialer 2014, Fish, Papaloukas m.fl. 2016, Murphy and Hardaway 2017, Toomey, Huynh m.fl. 2017, Wade and Harper 2017)
 - Migranter (Gowin, Taylor m.fl. 2017, Moore and Barner 2017)
 - Hemlösa hbtq-individer (Keuroghlian, Shtasel m.fl. 2014, Ream and Forge 2014, Ecker 2016, Cronley and Evans 2017)
- Individer med intersexvariationer (Beale and Creighton 2016)

Lista på översiktsartiklar som ingår i den slutliga sammanställningen

- Aboujaoude, E., M. W. Savage, V. Starcevic and W. O. Salame (2015). "Cyberbullying: Review of an Old Problem Gone Viral." The Journal of adolescent health : official publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine **57**(1): 10-18.
- Abreu, R. L., W. W. Black, D. V. Mosley and A. L. Fedewa (2016). "LGBTQ Youth Bullying Experiences in Schools: The Role of School Counselors Within a System of Oppression." Journal of Creativity in Mental Health **11**(3-4): 325-342.
- Adelson, S. L., O. M. Stroeh and Y. K. W. Ng (2016). "Development and mental health of lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender youth in pediatric practice." Pediatric Clinics **63**(6): 971-983.
- Aromin, R. A., Jr. (2016). "Substance Abuse Prevention, Assessment, and Treatment for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Youth." Pediatric clinics of North America **63**(6): 1057-1077.
- Batejan, K. L., S. M. Jarvi and L. P. Swenson (2015). "Sexual orientation and non-suicidal self-injury: a meta-analytic review." Archives of suicide research : official journal of the International Academy for Suicide Research **19**(2): 131-150.
- Bauermeister, J. A., D. Connochie, L. Eaton, M. Demers and R. Stephenson (2017). "Geospatial Indicators of Space and Place: A Review of Multilevel Studies of HIV Prevention and Care Outcomes Among Young Men Who Have Sex With Men in the United States." Journal of Sex Research **54**(4-5): 446-464.
- Beale, J. M. and S. M. Creighton (2016). "Long-term health issues related to disorders or differences in sex development/intersex." Maturitas **94**: 143-148.
- Bell, D. L., D. J. Breland and M. A. Ott (2013). "Adolescent and Young Adult Male Health: A Review." Pediatrics **132**(3): 535-546.
- Blais, M., F.-A. Bergeron, J. Duford, M.-A. Boislard and M. Hebert (2015). "Health Outcomes of Sexual-Minority Youth in Canada: An Overview." Adolescencia & saude **12**(3): 53-73.
- Blondeel, K., L. Say, D. Chou, I. Toskin, R. Khosla, E. Scolaro and M. Temmerman (2016). "Evidence and knowledge gaps on the disease burden in sexual and gender minorities: a review of systematic reviews." International journal for equity in health **15**(1): 16.
- Blosnich, J., J. G. L. Lee and K. Horn (2013). "A systematic review of the aetiology of tobacco disparities for sexual minorities." Tobacco Control **22**(2): 66-73.
- Bourne, A. and P. Weatherburn (2017). "Substance use among men who have sex with men: patterns, motivations, impacts and intervention development need." Sexually Transmitted Infections **93**(5): 342-346.
- Brown, A., S. M. Rice, D. J. Rickwood and A. G. Parker (2016). "Systematic review of barriers and facilitators to accessing and engaging with mental health care among at-risk young people." Asia-Pacific psychiatry : official journal of the Pacific Rim College of Psychiatrists **8**(1): 3-22.
- Buller, A. M., K. M. Devries, L. M. Howard and L. J. Bacchus (2014). "Associations between intimate partner violence and health among men who have sex with men: a systematic review and meta-analysis." PLoS medicine **11**(3): e1001609.
- Caceres, B. A., A. Brody and D. Chyun (2016). "Recommendations for cardiovascular disease research with lesbian, gay and bisexual adults." Journal of clinical nursing **25**(23-24): 3728-3742.
- Caceres, B. A., A. Brody, R. E. Luscombe, J. E. Primiano, P. Marusca, E. M. Sitts and D. Chyun (2017). "A Systematic Review of Cardiovascular Disease in Sexual Minorities." American Journal of Public Health **107**(4): E13-E21.
- Calzo, J. P., A. J. Blashill, T. A. Brown and R. L. Argenal (2017). "Eating Disorders and Disordered Weight and Shape Control Behaviors in Sexual Minority Populations." Current Psychiatry Reports **19**(8).
- Camilleri-Cassar, F. (2014). "Education strategies for social inclusion or marginalising the marginalised?" Journal of Youth Studies **17**(2): 252-268.

- Cartaya, J. and X. Lopez (2017). "Gender dysphoria in youth: a review of recent literature." Current opinion in endocrinology, diabetes, and obesity.
- Cha, C. B., K. M. Tezanos, O. M. Peros, M. Y. Ng, J. D. Ribeiro, M. K. Nock and J. C. Franklin (2017). "Accounting for Diversity in Suicide Research: Sampling and Sample Reporting Practices in the United States." Suicide & life-threatening behavior.
- Cohen-Kettenis, P. T. and D. Klink (2015). "Adolescents with gender dysphoria." Best Practice & Research Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism **29**(3): 485-495.
- Collier, K. L., G. van Beusekom, H. M. W. Bos and T. G. M. Sandfort (2013). "Sexual orientation and gender identity/expression related peer victimization in adolescence: a systematic review of associated psychosocial and health outcomes." Journal of sex research **50**(3-4): 299-317.
- Colpitts, E. and J. Gahagan (2016). "'I feel like I am surviving the health care 3 system': understanding LGBTQ health in 4 Nova Scotia, Canada." Bmc Public Health **16**.
- Colpitts, E. and J. Gahagan (2016). "The utility of resilience as a conceptual framework for understanding and measuring LGBTQ health." International Journal for Equity in Health **15**.
- Conard, L. E. (2017). "Supporting and caring for transgender and gender nonconforming youth in the urology practice." Journal of pediatric urology **13**(3): 300-304.
- Condran, B., J. Gahagan and H. Isfeld-Kiely (2017). "A scoping review of social media as a platform for multi-level sexual health promotion interventions." Canadian Journal of Human Sexuality **26**(1): 26-37.
- Connolly, M. D., M. J. Zervos, C. J. Barone, 2nd, C. C. Johnson and C. L. M. Joseph (2016). "The Mental Health of Transgender Youth: Advances in Understanding." The Journal of adolescent health : official publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine **59**(5): 489-495.
- Coughlin, S. S. (2016). "Community-Based Participatory Research Studies on HIV/AIDS Prevention, 2005-2014." Jacobs journal of community medicine **2**(1).
- Cronley, C. and R. Evans (2017). "Studies of resilience among youth experiencing homelessness: A systematic review." Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment **27**(4): 291-310.
- de Antonio, E. I., E. Gomez-Gil and G. Gidseen (2013). "Coordination of healthcare for transsexual persons: a multidisciplinary approach." Current Opinion in Endocrinology Diabetes and Obesity **20**(6): 585-591.
- De Roo, C., K. Tilleman, G. T'Sjoen and P. De Sutter (2016). "Fertility options in transgender people." International review of psychiatry (Abingdon, England) **28**(1): 112-119.
- de Vries, A. L., D. Klink and P. T. Cohen-Kettenis (2016). "What the primary care pediatrician needs to know about gender incongruence and gender dysphoria in children and adolescents." Pediatric Clinics **63**(6): 1121-1135.
- Delany-Moretlwe, S., F. M. Cowan, J. Busza, C. Bolton-Moore, K. Kelley and L. Fairlie (2015). "Providing comprehensive health services for young key populations: needs, barriers and gaps." Journal of the International AIDS Society **18**(2 Suppl 1): 19833.
- Dhejne, C., R. Van Vlerken, G. Heylens and J. Arcelus (2016). "Mental health and gender dysphoria: a review of the literature." International Review of Psychiatry **28**(1): 44-57.
- Dierckx, M., J. Motmans, D. Mortelmans and G. T'Sjoen (2016). "Families in transition: A literature review." International review of psychiatry (Abingdon, England) **28**(1): 36-43.
- Dispenza, F., C. Brown and T. E. Chastain (2016). "Minority Stress Across the Career-Lifespan Trajectory." Journal of Career Development **43**(2): 103-115.
- Doyle, D. M. and L. Molix (2015). "Social stigma and sexual minorities' romantic relationship functioning: A meta-analytic review." Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin **41**(10): 1363-1381.
- Earnshaw, V. A., L. M. Bogart, V. P. Poteat, S. L. Reisner and M. A. Schuster (2016). "Bullying among lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender youth." Pediatric Clinics **63**(6): 999-1010.

- Ecker, J. (2016). "Queer, young, and homeless: A review of the literature." Child & Youth Services **37**(4): 325-361.
- Eliason, M. J. (2014). "Chronic Physical Health Problems in Sexual Minority Women: Review of the Literature." Lgbt Health **1**(4): 259-268.
- Firth, M. T. (2014). "Childhood abuse and depressive vulnerability in clients with gender dysphoria." Counselling & Psychotherapy Research **14**(4): 297-305.
- Fish, J., P. Papaloukas, R. Jaspal and I. Williamson (2016). "Equality in sexual health promotion: a systematic review of effective interventions for black and minority ethnic men who have sex with men." BMC public health **16**(1): 810.
- Fisher, C. B. and B. Mustanski (2014). "Reducing Health Disparities and Enhancing the Responsible Conduct of Research Involving LGBT Youth." The Hastings Center report **44 Suppl 4**: S28-31.
- Frederick, D. A. and J. H. Essayli (2016). "Male Body Image: The Roles of Sexual Orientation and Body Mass Index Across Five National US Studies." Psychology of Men & Masculinity **17**(4): 336-351.
- Freitas, D. F., S. Coimbra and A. M. Fontaine (2017). "Resilience in LGB youths: A systematic review of protection mechanisms." Paideia **27**(66): 69-79.
- Friedman, A. L., R. E. Kachur, S. M. Noar and M. McFarlane (2016). "Health Communication and Social Marketing Campaigns for Sexually Transmitted Disease Prevention and Control: What Is the Evidence of their Effectiveness?" Sexually Transmitted Diseases **43**: S83-S101.
- Fuss, J., M. K. Auer and P. Briken (2015). "Gender dysphoria in children and adolescents: a review of recent research." Current opinion in psychiatry **28**(6): 430-434.
- Fuzzell, L., C. G. Shields, S. C. Alexander and J. D. Fortenberry (2017). "Physicians Talking About Sex, Sexuality, and Protection With Adolescents." The Journal of adolescent health : official publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine **61**(1): 6-23.
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- Goldbach, J., B. W. Fisher and S. Dunlap (2015). "Traumatic Experiences and Drug Use by LGB Adolescents: A Critical Review of Minority Stress." Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions **15**(1): 90-113.
- Goldbach, J. T., E. E. Tanner-Smith, M. Bagwell and S. Dunlap (2014). "Minority stress and substance use in sexual minority adolescents: a meta-analysis." Prevention science : the official journal of the Society for Prevention Research **15**(3): 350-363.
- Gonzalez-Jimenez, A. J. and V. Fischer (2017). Gender and Sexual Orientation among adolescents in Brazil: An analysis of the prejudice and bullying in the educational context. Education, Health and Ict for a Transcultural World. E. Soriano, C. Sleeter, M. A. Casanova and V. C. Cala. **237**: 38-43.
- Gordon, M. and G. Melvin (2014). "Risk assessment and initial management of suicidal adolescents." Australian Family Physician **43**(6): 367-372.
- Gowin, M., E. L. Taylor, J. Dunnington, G. Alshuwaiyer and M. K. Cheney (2017). "Needs of a Silent Minority: Mexican Transgender Asylum Seekers." Health promotion practice **18**(3): 332-340.
- Guss, C., D. Shumer and S. L. Katz-Wise (2015). "Transgender and gender nonconforming adolescent care: psychosocial and medical considerations." Current opinion in pediatrics **27**(4): 421-426.
- Hadland, S. E., B. R. Yehia and H. J. Makadon (2016). "Caring for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Questioning Youth in Inclusive and Affirmative Environments." Pediatric Clinics of North America **63**(6): 955-+.

- Hafeez, H., M. Zeshan, M. A. Tahir, N. Jahan and S. Naveed (2017). "Health Care Disparities Among Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Youth: A Literature Review." Cureus **9**(4): e1184.
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- Hall, W. J. (2017). "Psychosocial Risk and Protective Factors for Depression Among Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Queer Youth: A Systematic Review." Journal of homosexuality: 1-54.
- Harper, G. W. and A. J. Riplinger (2013). "HIV Prevention Interventions for Adolescents and Young Adults: What About the Needs of Gay and Bisexual Males?" Aids and Behavior **17**(3): 1082-1095.
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- Hemsing, N., L. Greaves, N. Poole and R. Schmidt (2016). "Misuse of prescription opioid medication among women: A scoping review." Pain Research & Management **2016**.
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- Hong, J. S., M. J. Kral and P. R. Sterzing (2015). "Pathways From Bullying Perpetration, Victimization, and Bully Victimization to Suicidality Among School-Aged Youth: A Review of the Potential Mediators and a Call for Further Investigation." Trauma Violence & Abuse **16**(4): 379-390.
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- Hughto, J. M. W., S. L. Reisner and J. E. Pachankis (2015). "Transgender stigma and health: a critical review of stigma determinants, mechanisms, and interventions." Social science & medicine **147**: 222-231.
- Ignatavicius, S. (2013). "Stress in female-identified transgender youth: A review of the literature on effects and interventions." Journal of LGBT Youth **10**(4): 267-286.
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